

**Table:** Nominal effective exchange rate (2000=100, performance relative to the other 37 industrial countries<sup>3</sup>, 1993-2017)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Germany	97.3	100.2	107.6	106.7	103.2	105.2	104.5	100.0	101.3	103.0	109.1	110.9	110.2	110.8
Greece	99.4	97.7	98.3	101.7	106.4	103.0	105.4	100.0	103.2	105.9	111.1	112.5	111.6	112.3
Ireland	107.0	107.2	107.8	111.0	113.4	108.7	105.9	100.0	101.2	103.2	110.6	113.1	113.0	113.7
Spain	109.1	103.9	105.4	107.2	103.0	103.8	103.1	100.0	101.6	103.0	107.6	108.7	108.2	108.7
Italy	99.8	98.4	91.0	101.1	103.0	104.6	103.8	100.0	101.8	103.8	109.7	111.5	110.8	111.5
Cyprus	66.7	70.4	73.8	80.7	100.0	103.5	102.6	100.0	102.6	104.6	108.9	109.8	110.6	111.2
Portugal	107.6	103.9	105.6	106.6	104.3	103.6	102.7	100.0	100.6	101.6	105.2	106.0	105.8	106.0
EU - 28	94.5	96.3	103.7	108.4	106.2	113.2	109.8	100.0	103.8	109.8	123.6	131.1	130.1	133.7

**Table:** Nominal effective exchange rate (2000=100, performance relative to the other 37 industrial countries<sup>3</sup>, 1993-2017)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>1</sup>	2016 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>
Germany	112.7	114.7	116.1	112.0	112.1	109.5	113.0	114.2	110.2	111.2	111.2
Greece	113.2	115.4	117.6	114.8	116.0	114.0	117.5	120.0	117.7	119.4	119.4
Ireland	116.6	121.2	122.2	117.9	118.9	114.5	118.0	118.2	111.4	112.5	112.5
Spain	110.0	112.3	113.8	111.1	111.6	109.4	112.0	112.9	109.8	110.7	110.7
Italy	113.2	115.3	116.5	112.7	113.2	110.7	114.0	115.2	111.3	112.4	112.4
Cyprus	110.9	113.9	116.0	113.1	113.3	111.0	114.0	114.6	111.0	111.9	111.9
Portugal	107.2	109.0	109.8	107.9	108.2	106.6	108.4	109.0	106.3	106.9	106.9
EU – 28 <sup>2</sup>	142.4	144.1	136.3	126.1	127.4	120.8	130.4	136.4	127.2	130.5	130.5

<sup>1</sup>2015, 2016, and 2017: forecasts

<sup>2</sup>Performance relative to Turkey, China, Norway, USA, Canada, Mexico, Japan, Australia and New Zealand

<sup>3</sup>EU-28, Turkey, China, Norway, USA, Canada, Mexico, Japan, Australia and New Zealand

**Source:** European Commission, (2015), European Economy, Autumn-Statistical Annex

**Figure: Nominal effective exchange rate (2000=100, performance relative to the other 37 industrial countries, 1993-2017)**

